# Developing a Watershed Consciousness: a comparison of Southern Finland & East Africa

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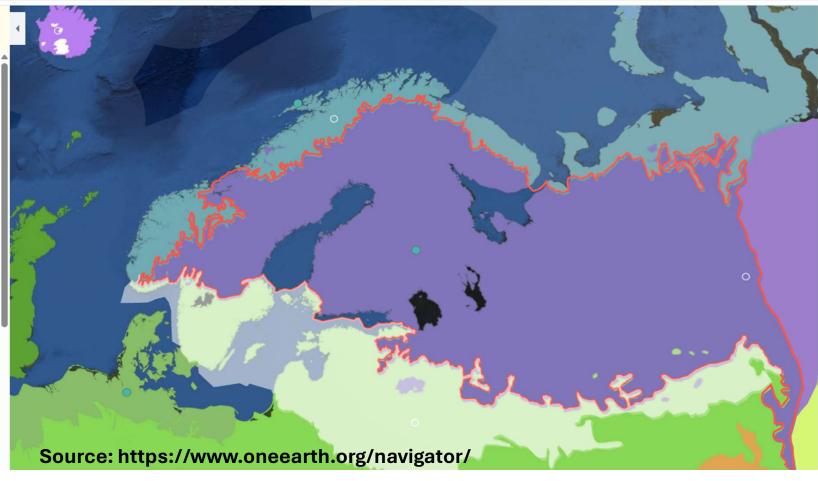
#### Redesign r3.0 Confluences Resilience Regeneration 12th International r3.0 Conference 2025 — 9 Sept – 11 Sept; 17-18 confluence reflections Braiding Bioregional Resilience & Regeneration: Learning to Reinhabit Earth Together Confluence as a self-organized, place-based gathering where diverse knowledge streams and perspectives can be respected, mixed and held together long enough for new patterns to form, or, as Melanie Goodchild might describe, we "let the medicine flow at the interface where two bodies of water come together". So "confluencing" is "the act of flowing together" used here to refer to the bioregional gatherings flowing "together" with the r3.0 Conference; with the other bioregional gatherings happening globally; and the convergence of experiences and perspectives within each individual Confluence. 43 registered for 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference (3 in Africa; 11 Europe; 20 North America)

## Bioregion: Ural Mountains & West Eurasian Taiga Forests

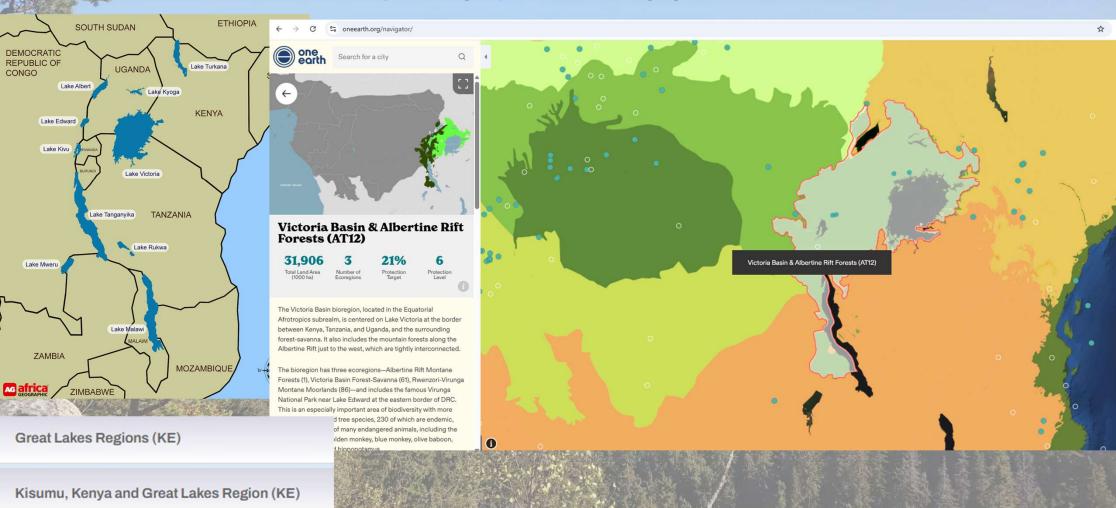


The Ural Mountains & West Eurasian Taiga Forests Bioregion is located in the Scandinavia & West Boreal Forests subrealm in Subarctic Eurasia (northern Palearctic) and contains two ecoregions—Scandinavian and Russian Taiga (717), Urals Montane Forest and Taiga (719)—totaling more than 233 million hectares of land area.

Learn more about each of the Ural Mountains & West Eurasian Taiga Forests ecoregions below.



## Bioregion: Great Lakes of Kenya & East Africa



### Minds of Kenya & Finland

Agents of change are the activists making & raising awareness:

Finland – Fridays for Future, XR (Elokapina, Scientists' Rebellion) SKEY (GEN-Europe) – Foreign influence

Confluence and bioregionalism comes from USA Localisation by Marcus Petz\* – deliberate bridging and creation of Finnish way

Support by Sustainable Development Institute (now Regenerative Development Association) Muhammad

Kenya – Fridays for Future, Northern Arizona Climate Change Alliance - Foreign influence

Confluence and bioregionalism from USA / bit mediated by Marcus Petz

Econet (Andrius Kulikauskas\* and Jere Northrop\* – USA connection)

Localisation by 1. Millicent Olal-Muchilwa & Family – Michelle and Jeremy (Luo and Kenyan)

Talk: TEENS FIGHTING TO RESCUE & RESTORE LAKE VICTORIA, AFRICA--from the triple planetary threat of climate change, pollution, and biodiversity loss Localisation by 2. Horace Otieno Ongili (Luo and Kenyan) of "Hope Rootz CBO"

NB these "activists" are also scientivists / had academic learning

\* Have PhDs

#### Sensibilisation in Finland - Koli

- Links in with Sephiroth / and syncretic process –
- traditional Finnish approach to religion / "hippy" or "esoteric"
- Links in with National romantic landscape
- Links in with existing project ideas
- Academic input (Drs of varied Sciences, students)



- SOCIAL TECHNOLOGIES:
- Pro Action Café 30mins
- Dragon Dreaming –Group /Individual
- Cosmic Kitchen silent connecting in a group and then sharing like a piiri / circle









### Sensibilisation in Kenya – Lake Victoria

Did not take an academic route – instead reached out to fishers, women and pastoral people. Enquiry based – ask questions and ask for answers so that people "discover for themselves"

Related directly to livelihoods e.g. Fishing, Traders

"Uplifting Stories" – practical table banking,

Mama Eunice & Her Group of Experimental Agriculture

The Fisher's Story

and actions e.g. Crocodile Attacks

(rising water climate change

Displaces crocs & overfishing etc.)





I am Kevin Rapemo 28 years old and a resident of Mabinju village. Fishing at Kowang'e E loosing both my mum and dad after along illness and have been surviving through this acti We have KWS officers in Rarieda and it seems they're as lost for words as the residents active table banking groups where I save and even get loans for emergencies. I



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Sharing Clean-up Data Results to workers, youth, scientists



Nurturing the young on Environmental Stewardship



Scientists' Circle – to bond scientists, community members, corporate organisations & students before

clean-up



Trash segregation explained to Kisumu county officials

Point of Comparison	Finland	Kenya
Colonisation	Crusader boundaries	Unnatural boundaries drawn by colonists
Water / Lakes	Methylmercury from forestry & drainage operations	Reckless extraction leading to the extinction of multiple species and pollution as to division of labour and preservation of the water
Cultural diversity	Lowest in EU	43 tribes and a large migrant population. These were thrown together by unnatural boundaries and forced movement of people destroying socio-cultural ties
Biodiversity	12% spp threatened, nearly half all habitat types threatened.	Extraction is the mantra causing a widespread loss of biodiversity.  Natural spaces are no longer honoured and respected.
Societal Evolution	Generational disconnect suspected – but still high ecosocial culture, foraging, hiking – nature becoming leisure location	Population's total disconnect from nature. The colonialists destroying the transfer of oral history from generation to generation has meant that we have no database/baseline to track the loss of species
Legal framework	Good enforcement: Hukkajoki Fresh water pearl muscle Stora Enso incident, EU laws strong (but under pressure - wolves)	Many laws are in place to protect nature and reduce pollution but there is weak enforcement. Centralized government with little knowledge of local ecosystems.
Regenerative practices	Emerging paradigm from sustainability	Competencies mismatch. People with no knowledge of an ecosystem making decisions about the future of that ecosystem.
Sensibilisation of population	Change in praxis e.g. Metsähallitus- forest admin moved from stopping CCF to encouraging it. more nature oriented.	While we have good laws, the government does not budget for active sensitization of the populace.
Shared nature-human consciousness	Industrial society alienated people from nature, but ecological thinking has become quite important in cities. A network of ecological communities leads the way in bringing people back to nature connection. Still in Finnish language.	Mostly lacking. Lake Victoria has been consigned to the fringe of the city, destroying the public's ability to connect with it.
Confluence activities	Regen*Dependence Day, New Network, various projects planned. To repeat next year. Aims to reach more regions, to reach other countries.	Reconnecting young people to nature through lakeside activities Connecting urban-rural populations, Intergenerational discussions and storytelling, Sensitization theatre performances, Demystifying

### Cultural Expressions

Parallel Events - Music & Movement

KENYA - there is dancing at confluence gatherings

- There is music and singing at gatherings
- There is a lot of storytelling, mythologies shared, past ways of doing things,

current events and what we have seen and heard. This storytelling is important

because the ecosystem is under researched, so the stories are a vital way of understanding past and current conditions of the ecosystem.

- The creation of art from waste plastic (flowers for example) &
  - communication/sensitization through artworks (fish filled with plastic bottles)

#### FINLAND

- Sauna sang rainbow songs
  - Candlelit suppers & magic chocolate game
- Joint hiking expedition to special site "birth of Finnish consciousness" Sebelius wrote Finlandia here
- Cosmic kitchen game played on Ukko-Koli Hill







#### Ruma Tabletop Banking Group

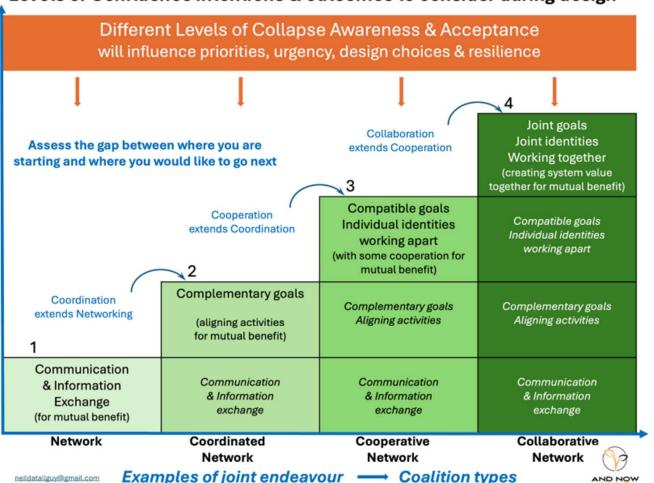
Ruma Group which is one of the table banking group celebrating after sharing out their end year savings





### Confluence to Congress

#### Levels of Confluence intentions & outcomes to consider during design



The Longer Arc: From Bioregional to Continental to Planetary Congressing

Bioregional Congressing emerging next year (2026), and Continental Bioregional Congressing emerging the year after (2027), culminating in Planetary Bioregional Congressing the subsequent year (2028) as a loose timeline.



### Organisational Ecosystem

UKY – Uudistavan Kehittämisen Yhdistys ry Regenerative Development Association

Osiepe Sango (Friends of Lake Victoria) Rescue Team

HopeRootz CBO (see Uplifting Others.org)

Earth Regenerators

BioFi on Hylo R3-0.org

And Now What (in Belgium)

Econet (TimberFish Technologies)
Math4Wisdom

SKEY (GEN Europe)













Earth Regenerators







The name "hylo" comes from hylozoism, which means: everything is alive

### Bioregionalism \* Regenerative Paradigm

Are we there yet? (no – sustainability paradigm is not dead yet!)

Systems thinking (more and more)

Integral approach (beyond post-post-modernism in science) – a different kind of

science?



#### Hi Marcus,

As I upload more photos I would wish to emphasise that our key goal is to bring people from all the different sectors or facets of the society into a common alignment concerning the urgent need to rescue our precious resource, the Lake Victoria, and indeed arousing bioregional consciousness. It requires concerted efforts and a multi faceted approach from reforestation to stem the tide of chemical fertiliser laden surface runoff into waterways that eventually end up in the Lake, to proper waste management right from the household to City levels, propre consumption and utilisation of scientific research to gaining an understanding of how indigenous knowledge worked in the past, proper enforcement of laws governing the environment but also proper sensitisation of the populace and also incorporating the faith based leadership and community in disseminating critical information to the masses.

We held a pre confluence cleanup in August where we invited the scouting community from across Kisumu, college students, high school and primary school students, musicians, artists, actors, scientists, teachers and journalists to assist fisherfolk and Lakeshore community members to clean up Usoma Beach and learn from community members the challenges they face. Participants learnt that most of the plastic they collected does not emanate from the community,

Armed with this information they were better able to grasp what Bioregional confluencing is about and what roles they ought to play in better caring for Nature. They were able to begin relating to what it takes to get fish to their dinner tables and the negative impact

plastic pollution has on aquatic life and the Lake's waters.







#### References

https://www.oneearth.org/navigator/ - look up your own bioregion with the One Earth Navigator

https://www.e-c-o.net/wiki/Econet/TimberFishTechnologies

https://www.e-c-o.net/wiki/Econet/UpliftingStories - Econet's Uplifiting Stories

https://captainplanetfoundation.org/about/our-people/michelle-muchilwa/ - History of Friends of Lake Victoria

https://planeteeralliance.com/blog/nam-lolwe-youth-summit/ - Youth Summit in Kenya

https://www.r3-0.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/UNRISD-r3-SDPI-Brochure-Final.pdf

- Thresholds of Transformation: invitation for pilot testing "The United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) has developed a set of Sustainable Development Performance Indicators (SDPIs) with support from r3.0 (Redesign for Resilience & Regeneration). UNRISD is partnering with r3.0 to pilot test these indicators with For-Profit Enterprises (FPEs) and Social & Solidarity Economy Organisations and Enterprises (SSEOEs)." Ralph Thurm & Bill Baue <a href="https://conference2025.r3-0.org/confluence/">https://conference2025.r3-0.org/confluence/</a> Bioregional Confluencing & list of confluences
- https://www.diggers.org/images/posters/Amble/\_DSC6040-Edit-3-72dpi-2000px-2.jpg & https://www.diggers.org/images/posters/Amble/\_DSC6039-Edit-72dpi-2000px.jpg
- Amble Towards Continent Congress 1976 Peter Burg

Bioregional Confluencing Guidance: Conferencing  $\rightarrow$  Confluencing  $\rightarrow$  Congressing

https://cascadiabioregion.org/upcoming-events/turtle-island-bioregional-congress - Cascadia Bioregion Turtle Island Bioregional Congress

https://www.ymparisto.fi/en/state-environment/nature - state of Nature Report in Finland

https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/15487733.2022.2097507#d1e109 - Voicing relationality: the nature connectedness of young Finnish adults in the promotion of sustainability (2022) Tuula Heln https://doi.org/10.1080/15487733.2022.2097507

https://www.storaenso.com/en/newsroom/press-releases/2024/8/stora-enso-comments-on-environmental-incident-in-hukkajoki-finland

https://andnowwhat.be/ - the advocation partner (assistant to facilitate new confluences)

https://www.hylo.com/groups/biofi/chat/general - social network from Ning people, non-commercial, this group is BioFi promoted Confluences

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0048969798001016 - Development of fish mercury concentrations in Finnish reservoirs from 1979 to 1994

Author links open overlay panel. (1998) P. Porvari <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/S0048-9697(98)00101-6">https://doi.org/10.1016/S0048-9697(98)00101-6</a> — so disturbed land means high concentration with runoff.

Climate change means more intense rainfall events with higher runoff.

There is a similar response of crocodile attacks increasing around Lake Victoria to changed climate, higher water levels, displacement and then human interactions